

TRADE

Foreign Trade

The figures represent trade with foreign countries both on private and government accounts, registered at Indian sea-ports, airports and land custom stations. Statistics are recorded on the basis of the general system of registration under which the goods arriving from abroad are first included under imports and when they are shipped again they are included under re-exports. With effect from April, 1963 trade arising in Goa, Daman & Diu, Andaman & Nicobar Islands and Lakshadweep is included. In the case of Nepal airborne trade alone was covered upto March, 1964, subsequently it covers trade both by land and air. The sources of foreign trade statistics are customs and central excise authorities. These are compiled by the Directorate General of Commercial Intelligence & Statistics from the bills of entry and shipping bills.

Table 13.1

From April 1948 total value of foreign trade of India by all routes (i.e sea, air and land) has been taken into account for the purpose of calculating the balance of trade. All foreign trade transactions in gold, currency notes and coins are included under treasure. Balance of trade in treasure refers to gold and silver upto December 1956 and thereafter to gold only. Trade in silver is included under merchandise after December 1956.

Table 13.2

The data for Imports, Exports and Re-exports given in this table are according to the Indian Trade Classification Revision-2 adopted from April, 1977 and followed upto March, 1987. From April 1987, a new system of commodity classification known as Indian Trade Classification (based on Harmonised Commodity description and coding system) has been adopted. Data for Imports, exports and re-exports is given by section and chapters.

Tables 13.3 and 13.6

Import figures generally show the trade as declared by importers in the bills of entry (applications for clearance) and as checked by custom officials.

Goods entered for storage in bonded warehouses and afterwards exported there from are included under 'imports and re-exports'. Transshipment trade is not recognised for the purposes of Indian trade returns and is, thus, not included here. Direct transit trade is also excluded while indirect transit trade is included as imports first and then as re-exports.

Imports of baggage of passengers are not included since November, 1964. All dutiable articles imported from foreign countries by parcel or letter post are included. Trade in defence store is omitted with effect from October 1979. The diplomatic goods, Gold and current coins & notes, ships stores are excluded.

TRADE-Contd.

Tables 13.4 and 13.7

Export figures represent actual shipments as checked by the custom officials. The figures of exports relate to Indian merchandise alone and re-exports relate to foreign merchandise previously imported into India and then exported from India. Direct transit trade, transshipment trade, passenger's baggage, ship's stores, defence stores, transaction in treasures i.e. gold and current coins & notes, diplomatic goods are excluded.

All articles dispatched to foreign countries by parcel or letter post are included since 1964-65. Transactions in silver (other than current coins) and in notes & coins not in circulation or withdrawn from circulation and indirect transit trade are also included.

Classification of Trade by Countries-Tables 13.3 and 13.4

Imports are classified with reference to the countries whence they were consigned to India and not with reference to the countries whence they were shipped direct to India. The country of consignment is defined as that from which the goods have come whether by land and sea or by sea only or by air, without interruption of transit save in the course of transshipment or transfer from one means of conveyance to another. Thus the countries where goods are consigned are not in all cases the countries of actual origin of goods since goods produced in one country may be purchased by a firm in another country and then dispatched after an interval to India.

Exports are credited to the country of final destination as declared by exporters in the shipping bill whether that country possesses a sea-port or not. The country of final destination is defined as that to which goods exported from India are intended to pass whether by sea and land or by sea only or by air without interruption of transit, save in the course of transshipment or transfer from one means of conveyance to another.

The figures are those declared by importers and exporters in the bills of entry and shipping bills. The value of goods represents the wholesale cash price less trade discount for which goods (i) the like and quality are sold or are capable of being sold at the time and place of importation or exportation as the case may be without any abatement or deduction whatever, except that in the case of goods imported, of the amount of duties payable on the importation thereof, or (ii) where such price is not ascertainable the cost at which the goods of the like quality could be delivered at such place without any abatement or deduction except as aforesaid. Import valuation in practice corresponds to c.i.f. method. Export valuation is based on f.o.b inclusive of export duty and/or cess where leviable.

Tables 13.5

This table gives data on the value of merchandise trade for the years 2003-04, 2004-05, 2005-06 and 2006-07. According to revised economic regions. The regions are as follows.

Region 01: Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS)

Benin; Burkina Faso; Cape Verde; Cote d' Ivoire; Ghana; Gambia; Guinea; Guinea-Bissau; Liberia; Mali; Mauritania; Niger; Nigeria; Senegal; Sierra Leone, Togo.

TRADE-Contd.

Region 02: Southern African Development Community (SADC)

Angola; Botswana; Congo. Demo. Rep.; Lesotho; Malawi; Mozambique; Mauritius; Namibia; Swaziland; Seychelles; South Africa; Tanzania Rep; Zambia', Zimbabwe.

Region 03: Organisation of American States (OAS)

Antigua and Barbuda; Argentina; Bahamas; Barbados; Belize; Bolivia; Brazil; Canada; Chile; Colombia; Costa Rica Cuba; Dominica; Dominican Republic; Ecuador; EI Salvador; Grenada; Guatemala; Guyana; Haiti; Honduras; Jamaica; Mexico; Nicaragua; Panama Republic; Paraguay; Peru; St. Christopher and Nevis; St Lucia; St Vincent and the Grenadines; Surinam; Trinidad and Tobago; USA; Uruguay;Venezuela.

Region 04: Association of Caribbean States (ACS)

Antigua and Barbuda; Bahamas; Barbados; Belize; Colombia; Costa Rica; Cuba; Dominica; Dominican Republic; EI Salvador; Grenada; Guatemala; Guyana; Haiti; Honduras; Jamaica; Mexico; Nicaragua; Panama Republic; St. Lucia St. Christopher and Nevis; St Vincent and the Grenadines; Surinam; Trinidad and Tobago,Venezuela.

Region 05: Pacific Island Forum (PIF)

Australia; Cook Islands; Fiji Islands; Kiribati Rep; Marshall Islands; Micronesia; Nauru Republic; New Zealand; Niue Islands; Palau; Papua New Guinea; Samoa (Ameri); Solomon Islands; Tonga; Tuvalu; Vanuatu Republic.

Region 06: Organisation of the Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC)

Algeria; Indonesia; Iran; Iraq; Kuwait; Libya;Nigeria; Qatar; Saudi Arabia; United Arab Emirates; Venezuela.

Region 07: Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation

Australia; Brunei; Canada; Chile; China P.R.P.; Hong Kong; Indonesia; Japan; Korea Republic; Malaysia; Mexico; New Zealand; Papua New Guinea; Peru; Philippines; Russia; Singapore; Taipei (Taiwan); Thailand; USA; Vietnam Soc. Rep.

Region 08: South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation (SAARC)

Bangladesh; Bhutan; India; Maldives; Nepal; Pakistan, Sri Lanka.

Region 09:Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN)

Brunei; Cambodia; Indonesia; Lao PD RP; Malaysia; Myanmar; Philippines; Singapore; Thailand; Vietnam Soc. Rep.

Region 10: Economic Cooperation Organization (ECO)

Afghanistan; Azerbaijan; Iran; Kazakhstan; Kyrgyzstan; Pakistan; Turkey; Tajikistan; Turkmenistan;Uzbekistan.

Region 11: European Union (EU)

Austria; Belgium; Denmark; Finland ;France,Germany; Greece; Republic of Ireland; Italy; Luxembourg; Netherlands; Portugal; Spain; Sweden;U.K.

TRADE-Contd.

Region 12: European Free Trade Association (EFTA)

Iceland; Liechtenstein; Norway; Switzerland

Region 13: Black Sea Economic Co-operation Group (BSEC)

Albania; Armenia; Azerbaijan; Bulgaria; Georgia; Greece; Moldova; Romania; Russia; Turkey; Ukraine.

Region 14: Council of Baltic Sea States

Denmark; Estonia; Finland; Germany; Iceland; Latvia; Lithuania; Norway; Poland; Russia; Sweden.

Region 15: Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)

Armenia; Azerbaijan ; Belarus ; Georgia; Kazakhstan; Kyrgyzstan; Moldova; Russia; Tajikistan; Turkmenistan; Ukraine, Uzbekistan

Tables 13.8 and 13.9

Many significant changes took place in the pattern of Indian foreign trade since 1958 and particularly from 1980. New commodities entered into the exports and many other items which were insignificant earlier gained importance. The commodity composition of imports, too, changed with the changing needs of the country. In view of changing pattern of foreign trade, the base period was further changed to 1978-79 from 1968-69 and the corresponding commodities basket was revised.

Scope and coverage

In order to ensure adequate coverage of trade for the new series of index numbers, the number of items included in case of exports and imports has been increased to 738 and 623 respectively as against 489 and 511 in the old series. The coverage of revised commodity basket accounts for 85 per cent of the value of exports and imports for the year 1978-79.

Method of Construction

As in the case of old series, the revised Index Numbers are of the fixed base type. The Unit Value (price) Index numbers are calculated according to the Paasche formula and the Quantum Index Numbers according to the Laspeyres formula; these are, however, not computed separately but are derived from the former indices i.e. Unit Value Index Numbers.

The method of calculation of Unit Value Indices briefly consists of comparing the trade in the current period with that valued at base period prices. Symbolically, the Unit Value Index Number is given by the formula:

$$P = \frac{\sum P_n q_n}{\sum P_o q_n}$$

Where P_o and P_n denote the unit value of an article in the base period and the current period respectively and Q the quantity traded in the current periods.

TRADE-Contd.

As mentioned above, the Quantum Indices(Q) are derived from the unit value indices as follows:

$$Q = \frac{\sum P_n q_n}{\sum P_o q_o}$$

where q_o denotes the quantity in the base period.

Adjustment for Incomplete Coverage

It is not possible in practice to include all the commodities entering in trade since information on quantities are lacking for many miscellaneous items in the trade records. Such items cannot be included in the cross valuations and hence do not appear directly in the compilation of Index Numbers. Adjustments have, therefore, been made in the final Index Numbers to allow for incomplete coverage. These adjustments are based on the assumption that the price changes in the items not covered in a section are similar to those shown by the items included in the calculation for the section. The method of adjustments can be explained symbolically as below:

The Unit Value Index (P_i) for the included items in the i th section is given by the formula:

$$P_i = \frac{\sum_i P_n q_n}{\sum_i P_o q_n}$$

Where \sum_i = Summation over all included items in i th section.

The adjusted unit value index for all the items of the i th section will be

$$P_i' = \frac{\sum_i' P_n q_n}{\sum_i' P_o q_n}$$

Where \sum_i' = Summation over all items in the i th section.

The adjusted General Index number P' will be

$$P' = \frac{\sum_{i=0}^n (\sum_i' P_n q_n)}{\sum_{i=0}^n (\sum_i' P_o q_n)}$$

While the aggregate $\sum_i P_n q_n$ is known, the aggregate $\sum_i P_o q_n$ is unknown and it cannot be computed directly. It is, therefore, estimated on the assumption that the price changes for the covered items and for all the items in a section are the same. In other words, $P_i' = P_i$ or

$$\frac{\sum_i P_n q_n}{\sum_i P_o q_n} = P_i$$

TRADE-Contd.

So

$$\sum_i P_o q_n = \frac{\sum P_n q_n}{P_i}$$

$$\sum_i P_o q_n = \frac{\text{Total value of all items in the } i\text{th section}}{\text{Unadjusted unit value Index for the } i\text{th section}}$$

The adjusted General Unit Value Index Number P' is obtained by substituting the above value of $\sum_i P_o q_n$ in above equation.

Quantum Indices are similarly adjusted for incomplete coverage by using the adjusted Unit Value Index instead of the unadjusted Index occurring in the formula for deriving the Quantum Indices.

Linking of the old and revised series

The linking of the new series of index numbers I (new) with the old series I(old) would be possible by the application of the formula given below:

$$I(\text{old}) = K^{\wedge} I(\text{new})$$

$$\text{Where } K^{\wedge} = \frac{\sum I(\text{old})_i}{\sum I(\text{new})_i}$$

An empirical study has demonstrated that this formula gives more precise results than the other formulae meant for this purpose.

$$(i) I(\text{old}) = C^{\wedge} I(\text{new}). \text{ where } C^{\wedge} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n I(\text{Old})}{\sum_{i=1}^n I(\text{New})} \text{ and}$$

$C^{\wedge} = \frac{1}{n}$ n= number of years of data used.

$$(ii) I(\text{old}) = a^{\wedge} + b^{\wedge} I(\text{new}) \text{ where } b^{\wedge} = \frac{\text{Cov} [I(\text{old})I(\text{new})]}{\text{Var} [I(\text{new})]} \text{ and}$$

$$a^{\wedge} = I(\text{old}) - b^{\wedge} I(\text{new})$$

Coastal Trade

Tables 13.10 and 13.11

Coasting trade statistics represent the inland trade registered at the ports in the States, that is, the trade between one State on one side and all other States on the other. The trade among ports within the same state has been stated as internal trade within the same maritime block.

TRADE-Contd.

The following Maritime Blocks each of which corresponds to a Maritime State or Union Territory have been adopted from April,1957:

(1) West Bengal,(2) Orissa,(3) Andhra Pradesh,(4) Tamil Nadu,(5) Kerala,(6) Karnataka,(7) Mumbai (8) Andaman and Nicobar Islands and (9) Lakshadweep.

Further, consequent on bifurcation of Bombay State into two corresponding maritime blocks(1) Maharashtra and (2) Gujarat are being shown from April, 1961. Pondicherry has been adopted as a maritime block with effect from the same date and Goa, from April,1963. These are that 12 maritime blocks had in respect of each of which coastal trade is recorded from April,1963.

In pursuance of Government orders with effect from April,1964 coastal trade statistics are being compiled on import basis from daily trade returns received from the ports open to coastal trade. Export figures are being derived from import data, as imports into one port represents the exports from other ports.

Inland Trade

Table 13.12 (A) & 13.12 (B)

Nature and scope-Inland Trade Statistics represent the movement of assignments pertaining to 78 items by railways and on steamer service, from and into a State taken as a whole or a chief port or ports, the trade of which is registered separately from that of the state in which such port or ports may be situated. Movement of trade by other means (e.g. road, air, country boats etc.) is thus excluded from the scope of these statistics.

Trade Block- Prior to April,1962 there were 29 Trade Blocks. The list has since been amplified with a view to taking into account the bifurcation of the erstwhile Bombay State into Gujarat and Maharashtra. It was further amplified in April,1965 to provide for separate formation of Nagaland.For the purposes of accounts,and as from April,1965,India is divided into 31 Trade Blocks, representing the States and Union Territories except Andhra Pradesh, Gujarat, Kerala, Tamil Nadu, Maharashtra, Karnataka and West Bengal which have been constituted into more than one Trade Block. The Reorganisation of the Punjab and Himachal Pradesh has been given effect from April, 1967. Chandigarh is shown as a separate Trade Block since April 1967.

Further, a new trade block of Kandla was introduced in April,1975 and three more trade blocks namely Meghalaya, Arunachal Pradesh and Mizoram were introduced in April,1976. Thus number of trade blocks stood 38 in April, 1976.

Method of Registration- The figures from April,1965 onwards represent actual exports from each trade block. According to arrangement in force, each of the railways and the steamer companies registers such traffic as is dispatched from stations on its line within a particular trade block to other trade blocks.Prior to April,1965 these figures were recorded on imports' basis. In case of Tripura, however,there is no railway or steamer station or out-agency within the trade block, and special arrangements have been made to record the trade. The trade of this block is recorded by the following agencies:

TRADE-Concl.d.

- (1) in respect of trade via the Bangladesh Railway by certain land and customs stations on the Tripura Bangladesh border;
- (2) in respect of trade via Patharkandi station on the Assam-Tripura border, by the North East Frontier Railway.

River borne trade- The statistics upto the period ending August,1965 cover only the trade carried by the River Steam Navigation Co.Ltd. between the trade blocks mentioned below.

- (1) Kolkata (2) Assam (3) West Bengal (excluding Kolkata)

No account is taken of (a) trade carried by other steamer owners or boat-owners between these trade blocks or (b) river borne trade between other trade blocks.

For the purposes of registration, trade originating in a railway and transshipped, through booking arrangements, at a railway station to a steamer for conveyance to a river station, is treated as carried wholly by rail. The above company, however, suspended its steamer service from September, 1965. Thus the statistics relate only to rail-borne trade from September,1965 to 1971-72, thereafter i.e. from 1972-73 the Central Inland Water Transport Corporation Ltd.,Kolkata,are furnishing statistics in respect of river borne trade between the above mentioned blocks.

Articles and Units of measurement- The trade in certain staple articles only is recorded and the weight recorded is the net weight i.e.,the gross weight entered in the invoices less certain fixed percentage which have been taken to represent the weight of packing etc. From 1978-79 the weight recorded is the Gross weight. Values are not recorded. Figure of oilseeds represent the trade in the following varieties: (1) castor, (2) cottonseed, (3) groundnut,(4)linseed,(5)rape and mustard,(6)til (jinjili). Cotton Piecegoods include both Indian and foreign. Jute raw includes both loose and pucca bales. Raw cotton figures do not make distinction between ginned and unginned.

Period- Figures relate generally to the financial year April-March, but in the case of raw cotton figures relate to the year September-August.

TRADE

Table 13.1-FOREIGN TRADE : OVERALL TRADE IN MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE

(Rs.Million)

Item	1990-91	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Merchandise							
Imports (Foreign merchandise)	431929	2308728	2451997	2972059	3591077	5010645	6604089
Exports (Indian merchandise)	324057	2035710	2090180	2551373	2933668	3753395	4564178
Re-Exports (Foreign merchandise(1))	1477	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total exports	325533	2035710	2090180	2551373	2933668	3753395	4564178
Balance of trade	-106395	-273018	-361818	-420686	-657409	-1257250	-2039911
Treasure	45	77	28	62	174	168	105
Imports	15	20	35	38	231	31	32
Total	60	97	63	99	404	199	137
Balance of trade(1)	-45	-77	-28	-62	-174	-168	-105
Visible balance of trade	-106440	-273095	-361846	-420748	-657583	-1257418	-2040015

Source: Directorate General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Ministry of Commerce and Industry

(1) With respect to gold only.

TRADE

Table 13.2-FOREIGN TRADE:INDIA'S FOREIGN TRADE BY CHAPTERS AND SECTION

(Rs.Million)

Sections and Chapters	1990-91		2003-04		2004-05		2005-06	
	Imports	Exports & Re-Exports	Imports	Exports & Re-Exports	Imports	Exports & Re-Exports	Imports	Exports & Re-Exports
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Section I-Live animals; animal products	92	11686	2386	79776	1857	87185	2050	103368
01 Live animals	18	4	35	206	42	281	91	266
02 Meat and edible meat offal	0	1397	2	16939	13	18815	20	27295
03 Fish and crustaceans,molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	0	9504	517	56810	641	59041	991	62920
04 Dairy produce; birds'eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, n.e.s.	38	45	1331	4097	666	7359	411	11068
05 Products of animal origin, n.e.s or included	37	736	502	1724	496	1690	538	1820
Section II-Vegetable products	9296	31519	57363	182814	61115	216459	78155	216796
06 Live trees & other plants; bulbs, roots & the like; cut flowers and ornamental foliage	1	79	90	2505	114	2229	180	3015
07 Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	5416	1491	26222	15100	20187	17246	28230	25142
08 Edible fruits & nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	2401	5459	21749	25467	29117	34040	34847	37634
09 Coffee, tea mate & spices	204	14983	5212	32916	6478	37243	8455	40072
10 Cereals	618	4955	24	69567	67	90226	305	72326
11 Products of the milling industry, malt,starches,inulin,wheat glanten	6	11	284	4717	372	2033	371	1276
12 Oil seeds & oleagionous fruits,misc. grains,seeds & fruits,industrial or medicinal plants,straw & fodder	165	2828	2129	20524	2567	17465	3205	18655
13 Lac,gums, resins & other vegetable products not elsewhere specified or included	482	1376	1574	11134	2103	14907	2413	17660
14 Vegetable plaiting materials, vegetable products not elsewhere specified or included	3	338	79	884	111	1072	149	1017
Section III- Animal or vegetable fats, oils and their cleavage products, animal or vegetable waxes	3643	876	118686	9839	113728	15361	101517	12395
15 Animal or vegetable fats & oils and their cleavage products; animal or vegetable waxes	3643	876	118686	9839	113728	15361	101517	12395
Section IV-Prepared foodstuffs; beverages and tobacco	1729	10460	9824	0	29428	69316	27077	100568
16 Preparations of meat of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates	0	11	20	4099	37	5611	80	7247
17 sugars and sugar confectionery	163	387	1455	13306	13216	2545	7839	7461
18 Cocoa and cocoa preparations	-	31	612	195	945	291	1129	248

TRADE

Table 13.2-FOREIGN TRADE:INDIA'S FOREIGN TRADE BY CHAPTERS AND SECTION-contd

Sections and Chapters	(Rs.Million)							
	1990-91		2003-04		2004-05		2005-06	
	Imports	Exports & Re-Exports	Imports	Exports & Re-Exports	Imports	Exports & Re-Exports	Imports	Exports & Re-Exports
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
19 Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastry-cooks' products	1208	219	856	3129	1109	4000	1251	5428
20 Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	1	297	785	3948	845	4429	972	6833
21 Miscellaneous edible preparations	189	460	665	6281	751	6173	1077	7748
22 Beverages, spirits and vinegar	100	325	1377	1251	7587	1421	9675	2582
23 Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	50	6097	3485	34003	3828	32299	4260	49714
24 Tobacco and Manufactured tobacco substitutes	17	2634	569	10965	1110	12546	794	13307
Section V-Mineral products	128072	24447	1084883	260354	1639131	526072	2329511	762712
25 Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	8173	3288	18498	28687	29054	37251	33730	40204
26 Ores, slag and ash	2016	11680	23274	60068	45622	167992	68379	197133
27 Mineral fuels, mineral oils & products; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	117884	9480	1043111	171598	1564455	320829	2227402	525376
Section VI- Products of the Chemical or Allied Industries	46956	25487	311796	304203	411106	372809	528537	476332
28 Inorganic chemicals; compounds of precious metals, of rare-earth metals, of radio-active of radio-active elements or isotopes	8579	3072	59163	19488	81301	28716	104459	34306
29 Organic chemicals	15898	4528	143630	129746	187849	162674	227752	215040
30 Pharmaceutical products	2818	7676	11499	74445	13028	92634	19491	108212
31 Fertilizers	11413	2	23139	333	43207	590	74238	507
32 Dyeing, tanning and colouring matter	1687	4238	16170	31116	18784	31113	22446	37497
33 Essential oils and resinoids; cosmetic and other similar preparations	795	2804	4557	14593	5877	13335	6842	19305
34 Soap & other similar preparations; polishes & creams; candles and the like, dental waxes & preparations	628	1600	6086	3034	6585	3215	8048	4835
35 Albuminoidal substances; modified starches; glues; enzymes	322	27	2681	3238	3209	4844	4164	6141
36 Explosives; matches; certain combustible preparations	19	45	132	716	238	1114	228	1476
37 Photographic or cinematographic goods	1953	185	11119	1061	10575	1327	10623	1240
38 Miscellaneous chemical products	2843	1311	33621	26434	40453	33248	50247	47774
Section VII-Plastics & Rubber	14781	3912	79329	91975	105367	128721	145996	141475
39 Plastics and articles thereof	11506	1427	56853	61369	74917	94590	113183	95654
40 Rubber and articles thereof	3275	2486	22476	30605	30450	34131	32812	45821

TRADE

Table 13.2-FOREIGN TRADE:INDIA'S FOREIGN TRADE BY CHAPTERS AND SECTION-contd

Sections and Chapters	(Rs.Million)							
	1990-91		2003-04		2004-05		2005-06	
	Imports	Exports & Re-Exports	Imports	Exports & Re-Exports	Imports	Exports & Re-Exports	Imports	Exports & Re-Exports
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Section VIII-Hides & Skins; Leather Products; Furskins & Articles thereof	1951	17476	11239	71645	13404	75890	14877	82199
41 Raw hides and skins (other than furskins) and leather	1923	8119	10518	25683	12376	27551	13229	28513
42 Articles of leather, saddlery harness and harness and animal gut	13	9352	611	45945	918	48313	1498	53681
43 Furskins and artificial fur, manufactures thereof	16	6	110	16	111	26	150	5
Section IX-Wood, Cork and Articles thereof manufacture of Plaiting Materials; Plaiting Materials; Basketware & Wickerwork	4597	261	33357	2900	40885	3996	42455	4629
44 Wood & articles of wood; wood charcoal	4549	257	33254	2760	40771	3818	42305	4464
45 Cork & articles of cork	49	3	84	30	92	47	122	55
46 Manufactures of plaiting materials; basketware & wickerwork	-	1	18	109	22	131	28	109
Section X-Paper-Board and Articles thereof	10426	601	61975	16792	70459	20103	86971	24610
47 Pulp of wood or of other material; waste & scrap of paper or paperboard	4580	1	18800	38	21995	69	25372	51
48 Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper and paperboard	4560	249	29619	12437	31882	15354	40565	18229
49 Printed books & other products of printing industry	1286	351	13556	4316	16582	4680	21035	6330
Section XI-Textile and Textile Articles	8961	88913	92666	619424	100415	643373	118383	790332
50 Silk	1228	2077	11734	15662	14493	16482	17624	17374
51 Wool, fine or coarse animal hair	2394	128	11024	2640	10862	3192	11754	3581
52 Cotton	572	23729	22229	113305	20153	101675	19396	132122
53 Other vegetable textile fibres; paper yarn and fabrics	296	2054	3004	6239	2977	7734	4553	6973
54 Man-made filaments	2255	3003	15472	39948	17843	44667	20233	40602
55 Man-made staple fibres	776	1403	6332	33125	7423	35656	7999	36431
56 Wadding, felt and nonwovens; special yarns; twine, cordage, ropes and cables and articles thereof	181	105	2368	2674	2750	2467	3731	3826
57 Carpets and other textile floor coverings	-	8114	863	33737	1192	37153	1551	49637
58 Special woven fabrics; tufted textile fabrics; lace; tapestries; trimmings; embroidery	92	368	2493	5108	2933	5137	3807	6758

Table 13.2-FOREIGN TRADE:INDIA'S FOREIGN TRADE BY CHAPTERS AND SECTION-contd

Sections and Chapters	(Rs.Million)							
	1990-91		2003-04		2004-05		2005-06	
	Imports	Exports & Re-Exports	Imports	Exports & Re-Exports	Imports	Exports & Re-Exports	Imports	Exports & Re-Exports
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
59 Impregnated, coated & laminated textile fabrics; textile articles for industrial use	375	320	8200	3057	11766	3151	16035	3500
60 Knitted or crocheted fabrics	161	1300	2067	2373	2704	1986	4447	2197
61 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	9	10520	502	124149	485	118677	767	141282
62 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted	1	29607	1277	162731	1011	176701	1749	240649
63 Other made up textile articles; sets; worn textile articles; rags	622	6184	5103	74677	3823	88697	4740	105401
Section XII-Footwear,Headgear, Umbrellas Prepared Feathers & Articles thereof	351	9283	1970	38956	2915	44912	4707	51388
64 Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	238	9194	1714	35278	2472	40922	4100	46276
65 Headgear and parts thereof	0	34	37	335	53	254	104	405
66 Umbrellas, walking & seat sticks; whips, riding crops & parts thereof	112	4	141	54	285	64	352	79
67 Prepared feathers & down with articles,artificial flowers; articles of human hair	1	51	78	3289	105	3672	151	4627
Section XIII-Stone, Cement and similar Materials; Cermamic Products; Glass & Glassware	2021	1405	15842	34081	22387	33067	29920	44503
68 Articles of stone, plaster,cement, asbestos, mica or similar materials	330	826	3518	19524	4811	18937	6084	28570
69 Ceramic products	605	220	4900	4907	7830	4325	10766	5497
70 Glass & glassware	1086	360	7424	9650	9747	9806	13070	10437
Section XIV-Pearls, Precious or Semi-Precious Stones/Metals and Articles thereof: Jewellery & Coin	37589	52525	650445	494511	933874	648641	916041	702087
71 Pearls, precious or semi-precious stones/metals and articles thereof; imitation jewellery & coin	37589	52525	650445	494511	933874	648641	916041	702087
Section XV-Base Metals & Articles of Base Metal	48413	13237	179403	258711	283343	388098	436380	425175
72 Iron & steel	25911	3644	81553	119068	150774	189537	241133	168836
73 Articles of Iron & steel	6537	4980	29512	70304	39838	103798	57891	124614
74 Copper & articles thereof	8241	580	15140	26242	24082	42433	39225	67328

TRADE

Table 13.2-FOREIGN TRADE:INDIA'S FOREIGN TRADE BY CHAPTERS AND SECTION-contd

(Rs.Million)

Sections and Chapters	1990-91		2003-04		2004-05		2005-06	
	Imports	Exports & Re-Exports	Imports	Exports & Re-Exports	Imports	Exports & Re-Exports	Imports	Exports & Re-Exports
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
75 Nickel & articles thereof	1477	16	10500	317	12332	358	13054	940
76 Aluminium & articles thereof	1287	1765	17215	18606	21629	24320	36765	26837
78 Lead & articles thereof	692	19	4507	188	7023	420	7777	770
79 Zinc & articles thereof	2262	9	6360	1422	7281	1563	13932	1999
80 Tin & articles thereof	323	48	977	507	1665	389	1892	1167
81 Other base metals; cement; articles thereof	617	8	3530	445	3873	580	5198	1198
82 Tools and their parts of base metal	823	1582	6794	13676	9954	16656	13328	21608
83 Miscellaneous articles of base metal	243	585	3317	7935	4893	8045	6186	9879
Section XVI-Machinery & their Parts, Electrical & Electronic Equipment, Parts thereof	58232	17050	620231	202436	835603	241672	1142872	307927
84 Nuclear reactors,boilers,machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	39860	11577	318575	115172	433670	148588	616068	185398
85 Electrical machinery & equipment & parts thereof; sound & TV recorders & reproducers & parts thereof	18373	5473	301657	87264	401933	93084	526804	122529
Section XVII-Transport Equipment	16703	7234	148403	89881	194595	127142	391771	191393
86 Railway/tramway locomotives,truck etc.; equipment and parts thereof	1394	785	5110	851	5564	951	6041	1375
87 Road vehicles and parts	5218	5656	25945	80135	37944	110741	45233	145805
88 Aircraft, spacecraft and parts	5258	147	53715	3727	71539	2236	220456	2792
89 Ship, boat & floating structure	4833	646	63633	5169	79547	13215	120040	41421
Section XVIII-Instruments & Apparatus; clocks & Watches; Parts & Accessories thereof	10836	1513	73549	25283	93219	30207	121253	33803
90 Optical, Measuring, medical & similar instruments & parts thereof	10307	1342	71430	21468	90536	26690	117594	31370
91 Clocks and watches and their parts	519	45	1927	3466	2375	3124	3174	1986
92 Musical instruments; parts and accessories	10	126	192	349	308	393	486	447
Section XIX-Arms and Ammunition: Parts and Accessories thereof	3	5	150	155	130	84	488	109
93 Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	3	5	150	155	130	84	488	109

TRADE

Table 13.2-FOREIGN TRADE:INDIA'S FOREIGN TRADE BY CHAPTERS AND SECTION-concl

(Rs.Million)

Sections and Chapters	1990-91		2003-04		2004-05		2005-06	
	Imports	Exports & Re-Exports	Imports	Exports & Re-Exports	Imports	Exports & Re-Exports	Imports	Exports & Re-Exports
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Section XX-Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	549	1138	11604	17822	15397	22887	22596	26914
94 Furniture, Bedding and allied articles, lighting fittings nes; illuminated articles; prefabricated buildings	45	97	4908	6841	7371	11808	11035	13181
95 Toys, gmes & sports requisites;parts and accessories thereof	94	609	2287	4146	2974	4588	5056	5865
96 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	411	431	4409	6835	5052	6491	6505	7869
Section XXI-Works of Art, Collector's Pieces and Antiques	0	13	62	22752	48	16834	656	20261
97 Works of art, collectors'pieces and antiques	0	13	62	22752	48	16834	656	20261
Section XXII-Project goods and Misc. Goods	26727	6493	25914	32185	42241	40568	62316	45203
98 Project goods; some special uses	25511	1612	18481	3915	27112	3479	40063	6867
99 Miscellaneous goods	1216	4881	7433	28269	15128	37089	22253	38336
Grand Total	431929	325533	3591077	2933668	5010645	3753395	6604089	4564178

Source: Directorate General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Ministry of Commerce & Industry

Note: Totals may not tally due to rounding off the figures.

TRADE

Table 13.3-VALUE OF IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE INTO INDIA
BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF CONSIGNMENT

(Rs.Million)

Country	1990-91	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Argentina	1184	15057	17395	20794	19558	24077	24245	33384	37808
Australia	14636	46877	48552	62290	64694	121736	171842	219061	309322
Austria	1580	2886	3167	3711	7947	9267	11787	15231	20616
Bahrein Islands	4623	16281	9252	6391	5862	3424	5476	8393	21207
Bangladesh	313	3387	3678	2819	3003	3567	2668	5624	10330
Belgium	27177	159520	131117	131773	179640	182699	206187	209198	187329
Brazil	4376	14339	6632	14697	15331	14407	35604	39539	45717
Canada	5592	16488	18140	25250	27406	33356	34854	40726	68517
Chile	1239	3704	2610	4521	8097	7202	15527	19237	86829
China People's Republic of	636	55803	68627	97119	135122	186251	318923	481167	787295
Combdia	12	-	61	-	-	13	11	34	71
Congo.P .REP	-	42	387	86	157	242	987	1945	2704
Cuba	189	199	229	181	176	85	78	147	50
Czech.Republic	2680	1709	1663	1842	4137	5139	7878	11528	15313
Denmark	1332	5868	6510	5752	6938	10367	12141	22842	15391
Egypt Arab Republic of	788	19234	1772	4766	10965	4513	6859	9760	78847
Ethiopia	-	38	175	877	511	346	461	377	514
Finland	1756	6013	9475	7731	9631	12411	17470	25833	27592
France	13044	31123	29275	40264	52953	50098	85105	182110	188044
Germany,Federal Republic	34731	79800	80386	96724	116368	134112	180416	266687	573152
Hong Kong	2971	35442	38928	34761	47069	68591	77737	97711	112294
Hungary	1432	537	688	1141	998	1256	1417	1400	2849
Indonesia	1456	41547	41584	49448	66828	97512	117619	133180	189467
Iran	10176	54222	9650	13536	12500	12261	18431	31100	345299
Iraq	4955	8654	315	2	1	6	50	91	250050
Ireland	219	2413	3289	4051	4742	6026	8229	7168	13060
Israel	1433	25217	19758	20400	29167	30776	44397	45654	48753
Italy	10913	31833	33056	33613	39296	49216	61696	82155	121317
Japan	32446	109883	84159	102368	88870	122584	145359	179799	207733
Jamaica	-	3	3	34	7	42	119	95	27
Jordan	3681	11386	11084	10004	10862	10581	15991	19584	21322
Kenya	391	911	869	1523	1624	1927	2099	2148	2506
Kuwait	3630	82860	5147	3514	8687	6547	13747	20448	271043
Laos People's Democratic Republic	5	-	-	2	7	6	2	5	16
Luxembourg	107	110	238	321	936	2040	435	713	1441
Mayanmar	1663	7436	8300	105	16263	18795	18238	23286	35202
Malagassy Republic (Madagascar)	19	146	17	-	191	232	358	724	870
Malaysia	9955	87707	53761	54060	70919	94042	103298	106947	238930
Malawi	-	27	16	81	83	229	228	80	227
Mauritius	1	170	282	156	781	347	323	325	657

(*) Data relates to Czech Republic and Slovak Republic both.

TRADE

**Table 13.3-VALUE OF IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE INTO INDIA
BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF CONSIGNMENT-Concl'd**

Country	(Rs.Million)								
	1990-91	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Mexico	2031	4181	2459	2968	3171	3396	3712	4322	35765
Mozambique	5	1461	972	315	1344	1085	1867	2241	1281
Nepal	815	8173	11653	16976	13636	13144	15539	16817	13847
Netherlands	7932	20406	19989	22247	18668	24610	35561	46467	52331
New Zealand	1176	4182	3625	3919	3698	3625	5749	9591	12024
Nigeria	497	126895	2914	4155	3781	3476	2175	3208	317965
Norway	620	1864	2140	2288	4692	13924	10563	12810	34600
Oman	731	2697	289	405	670	2338	926	11758	20823
Pakistan	845	2955	2925	3088	2171	2649	4267	7950	14624
Peru	289	2146	417	1333	1199	1374	1633	1021	5797
Philippines	97	2437	2880	4523	5990	5611	8420	10426	7574
Poland	1460	1668	1948	1497	1880	2254	4060	4773	6089
Portugal	386	422	548	668	724	637	851	1339	1379
Qatar	480	9090	3611	4373	5472	8595	30232	39918	94703
Romania	496	871	9898	2309	2206	3305	7568	11959	11805
Saudi Arabia	28992	130714	28376	22128	24426	33902	58463	72269	604687
Singapore	14276	66490	66878	62195	69438	95826	119131	148483	247522
Somalia	19	35	144	683	1290	445	336	512	818
South Africa	-	87347	46685	68719	101315	87271	98744	109435	111608
Spain	1901	6062	6494	8049	8572	11891	17503	25389	28337
Sri Lanka	368	1917	2056	3213	4396	8949	17002	25577	21291
Sudan	30	286	366	640	1185	1435	1028	1444	4036
Sweden	3497	10352	10862	19182	25047	32111	42116	51897	87565
Switzerland	4801	112566	144369	136912	112755	152225	266890	290248	412461
Syrian, Arab Republic	-	497	305	353	428	214	172	227	3600
Tanzania, United Republic of	620	5395	2718	3629	4411	5023	5915	5302	4439
Thailand	1157	14203	15438	20178	18342	27987	38905	53641	78810
Trinidad and Tobago	38	1	-	7	6	338	627	81	1394
Turkey	1771	4184	1980	3308	2886	3369	6062	8580	15062
United Arab Emirates	19003	101149	30105	43642	46314	94653	208532	192770	390911
U.K.	28939	117293	114725	122244	134394	148623	160235	174008	188766
U.S.A.	52447	154424	137739	150211	215048	231358	314581	418595	570356
Russia. (1)	25481	27004	23649	25539	28679	44096	59433	89529	95660
Uruguay	10	88	132	168	225	470	182	179	329
Yeman, Arab Republic	907	11334	6910	2280	2044	1367	1385	443	90989
Yugoslavia	1663	-	-	-	59	167	-	-	-
Zambia	1543	1125	529	643	697	853	1032	1796	3902
Zimbabwe	244	608	381	882	680	755	1220	1131	1457
Total Imports(2)	406905	2021388	1457353	1622576	2972059	3591077	5010645	6604089	8623015

Source: Directorate General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics,
Ministry of Commerce and Industry.

(1) Data for the year 1990-91 relate to U.S.S.R.

(2) Total includes other countries also for 2002-03, 2003-04, 2004-05, 2005-06 & 2006-07.

TRADE

**Table 13.4-VALUE OF EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE (INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES)
FROM INDIA, BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF DESTINATION**

(Rs. Million)

Country	1990-91	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
Argentina	86	2713	4500	3082	2918	4013	8372	8833	9536	
Australia	3212	17374	18542	19936	24400	26849	32362	36359	41840	
Austria	1258	3254	3701	3641	3925	4888	5264	5865	5970	
Bahrain Islands	628	2609	3594	3605	4817	5130	7030	8511	8256	
Barbados	0	155	140	51	119	54	78	102	120	
Bangladesh	5474	27565	42717	47796	56913	79990	73289	73687	73692	
Belgium	12584	57882	67181	66321	80425	82976	112765	127120	157168	
Brazil	265	5848	10327	10445	23183	12665	30471	48285	66862	
Canada	2799	25045	29991	27891	33793	35070	38947	45229	52218	
Chile	56	2972	4955	3971	3491	3815	4997	6736	16980	
China, People's Republic of	326	23345	37978	45400	95604	135791	252330	299249	375149	
Cambodia	2	-	-	-	-	855	-	1071	2339	
Congo (People's Republic of Congo)	5	969	1800	1834	2583	2815	4190	4942	6094	
Cuba	108	128	220	282	233	228	334	527	1215	
Czechoslovakia	1452	1463	1754	1959	2779	4045	3954	4289	4631	
Denmark	1523	9145	7967	7242	8889	11115	13737	18165	20713	
Egypt, Arab Republic of	1774	10257	16331	22069	14434	16887	19982	29771	34336	
Ethiopia	245	2484	3041	4332	2999	3696	2494	3309	5184	
France	7626	38695	46599	45069	51981	58858	75527	92071	95708	
German Democratic Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany, Federal	25358	75084	87146	85290	101953	116926	126988	158770	180434	
Republic of	156	2683	2690	3263	5112	8394	8226	8891	20845	
Ghana	514	3896	5185	5081	7196	9192	13764	24974	30409	
Greece	10696	107828	120646	112856	126473	149885	165879	197961	211955	
Hong Kong	834	1374	1949	2227	2336	4222	4857	3726	4685	
Hungary	1962	13981	18262	25454	39977	51797	59876	61106	91736	
Indonesia	1408	6588	10369	12068	31686	42189	55328	52612	65646	
Iran	435	2140	3839	9862	10399	3454	5895	6904	9207	
Iraq	357	3461	4714	4883	6573	6936	9525	12386	10221	
Ireland	954	21540	21576	20413	30709	33268	45190	53194	59851	
Israel	10004	48487	59790	57542	65676	79469	102713	111527	167059	
Italy	4	169	418	242	512	416	603	1145	909	
Jamaica	30372	72941	81980	72036	90210	78545	95610	109854	127279	
Japan	572	2719	3632	3858	4927	6938	5762	8189	8104	
Jordan	646	5055	6438	7440	9853	10545	19169	25525	59491	
Kenya	737	6685	9096	9836	12126	14663	18936	22745	27658	
Kuwait	Laos People's Democratic Republic	1	60	285	151	76	20	119	242	108
Malagasy Republic (Madagascar)	70	397	493	628	708	1799	1623	1888	2027	
Malaysia	2708	19351	27783	36899	36266	41024	48709	51440	59042	
Malawi	60	871	849	976	1491	1756	2618	1932	1928	
Mauritius	916	7348	9125	7769	7954	9329	11601	8830	33320	
Mayanmar	34	1477	2408	2904	3633	4119	5086	4901	6299	
Mexico	382	6105	9526	11324	12658	12151	16561	19616	23868	
Mozambique	137	1382	1464	1472	2259	3177	3653	5647	8643	

for footnotes please see next page

TRADE

**Table 13.4-VALUE OF EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE (INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES)
FROM INDIA, BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF DESTINATION-Concl'd.**

(Rs. Million)

Country	1990-91	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Nepal	87	6553	6434	10228	16956	30758	33390	38074	42147
Netherlands	6416	38359	40207	41200	50714	59237	72109	109567	120766
New Zealand	403	2786	2891	2967	3276	3951	4189	6282	22767
Nigeria	1128	12726	17573	26857	21733	25985	28966	38696	40803
Norway	568	2214	2759	2590	3428	3478	4664	5765	8262
Oman	1015	5753	6607	7106	9612	11901	12027	18083	28372
Pakistan	736	4028	8535	6868	9977	13185	23412	30515	61011
Peru	8	1128	1203	1673	2405	1747	3092	3730	5660
Philippines	509	6218	9256	11818	22843	14775	18522	21901	26377
Poland	1654	3972	3939	5165	5113	6167	7921	10048	13857
Portugal	806	5396	6702	7051	7846	7807	10027	11550	16564
Puerto Rico	4	133	248	318	322	1215	659	853	1292
Qatar	309	1541	2907	2337	4651	5902	9410	11482	14908
Saudi Arabia	4181	32168	37595	39414	45528	51618	63446	50125	116872
Seychelles	31	223	359	273	299	463	477	470	579
Singapore	5848	28973	40070	46371	68798	97639	179754	240197	272450
Somalia	20	374	318	717	965	1843	2117	1756	3894
South Africa	-	12343	14193	16833	23422	24784	44214	67600	101642
Spain	2818	23735	30437	32297	39224	46070	62426	71088	84963
Sri Lanka	2349	21630	29245	30089	44571	60619	63497	89639	101997
Sudan	385	3097	4468	5827	5090	4934	14263	13045	18240
Sweden	1552	6280	8048	7358	8532	10104	10864	14451	17527
Switzerland	4002	15134	19996	19511	18522	20672	24303	21230	20990
Syrian, Arab Republic	176	2639	3441	4693	5867	9257	11376	12249	18480
Tanzania, United Republic of	531	3552	4659	4330	5588	8078	7813	10778	13060
Thailand	4432	19472	24218	30195	34419	38217	40501	47608	65317
Trinidad and Tobago	27	356	397	515	1081	902	1300	2950	4890
Turkey	950	8209	15242	10447	17825	25886	32517	44720	59730
United Arab Emirates	7868	89921	118666	118838	161034	235529	330151	380388	543661
U.K.	21211	88012	105015	103056	120814	138923	165397	223992	251006
U.S.A.	47896	363213	425099	406018	527304	527985	618516	768281	853949
Russia(1)	52503	41072	40614	38067	34070	32798	28364	32459	41096
Uruguay	11	1150	1631	1237	817	895	1101	1236	1663
Vietnam, Socialist Republic of	308	6689	10320	10405	16328	18860	24980	30579	44458
Yemen, Arab Republic	547	3478	7261	7046	7925	9997	11072	12344	53664
Zaire Republic of	50	214	203	173	..	..	..	..	..
Zambia	400	1007	1027	1226	1498	1832	2265	2945	4897
Zimbabwe	184	801	688	596	766	1080	1054	1062	1438
Total Exports(2)	324057	1590233	2035710	2090180	2551373	2933668	3753395	4564179	5716419

Source: Directorate General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics,
Ministry of Commerce & Industry.

(1) Data for the year 1990-91 relate to U.S.S.R.

(2) Total Includes other countries also.

* Note: i The figures for 2002-03, 2003-04, 2004-05, 2005-06 & 2006-07 includes figures for re-exports also.

ii From 2002-03, the source agency has discontinued the suppling breakup of values of export and re export.

TRADE

Table 13.5-SUMMARY OF THE VALUE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE BY REVISED ECONOMIC REGIONS

(Rs. In Million)

Economic Region	2003-04			2004-05		
	Imports	Exports	Balance	Imports	Exports	Balance
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Region 01: Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS)	13680	30791	17111	24625	46068	21442
Region 02: Southern African Development Community (SADC)	51645	30176	-21470	109839	46539	-63300
Region 03: Organisation of American States (OAS)	188453	500265	311812	292618	621623	329005
Region 04: Association of Caribbean States (ACS)	4356	21142	16787	5570	57527	51957
Region 05: Pacific Island Forum (PIF)	53996	22591	-31405	68853	30812	-38041
Region 06: Organisation of the Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC)	122836	221569	98733	168385	333182	164797
Region 07: Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation	674103	942177	268074	961748	1231979	270232
Region 08: South Asian Association for Regional Co-operation (SAARC)	21280	88104	66825	24777	131835	107058
Region 09: Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN)	189415	132756	-56659	249215	223516	-25699
Region 10: Economic Cooperation Organization (ECO)	17185	39668	22483	20432	49661	29229
Region 11: European Union (EU)	480154	475609	-4545	606960	557633	-49327
Region 12: European Free Trade Association (EFTA)	146557	23026	-123531	118116	22367	-95749
Region 13: Black Sea Economic Co-operation Group (BSEC)	34230	66221	31992	45224	67272	22049
Region 14: Council of Baltic Sea States	135302	154579	19278	194331	166953	-27378
Region 15: Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	31163	48620	17457	40860	44542	3682
Grand Total	2164353	2797295	632942	2931552	3631509	699957

Note: Exports includes re-exports also.

TRADE

Table 13.5-SUMMARY OF THE VALUE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE BY REVISED ECONOMIC REGIONS-Concl.

Economic Region	(Rs. In Million)					
	2005-06			2006-07		
	Imports	Exports	Balance	Imports	Exports	Balance
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Region 01: Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS)	47069	74692	27623	362711	99555	-263156
Region 02: Southern African Development Community (SADC)	123104	107992	-15113	138452	176500	38049
Region 03: Organisation of American States (OAS)	577146	945366	368220	884814	1096120	211307
Region 04: Association of Caribbean States (ACS)	23341	61372	38031	932499	89307	-843192
Region 05: Pacific Island Forum (PIF)	241721	44489	-197232	343921	68300	-275621
Region 06: Organisation of the Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC)	494584	674828	180243	2537593	936683	-1600910
Region 07: Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation	2285416	2089641	-195775	3378201	2490516	-887685
Region 08: South Asian Association for Regional Co-operation (SAARC)	59986	239297	179312	66645	284518	217872
Region 09: Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN)	481858	460945	-20914	819188	570765	-248423
Region 10: Economic Cooperation Organization (ECO)	53671	142897	89227	385909	204549	-181360
Region 11: European Union (EU)	1113535	991061	-122474	1286516	1165485	-121031
Region 12: European Free Trade Association (EFTA)	303373	27588	-275786	447591	29958	-417632
Region 13: Black Sea Economic Co-operation Group (BSEC)	149961	121982	-27979	205384	157512	-47872
Region 14: Council of Baltic Sea States	476782	252649	-224133	624503	295549	-328954
Region 15: Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	130722	55237	-75486	174807	66884	-107924
Grand Total	6562271	6290034	-272236	12588734	7732202	-4856532

Source: Directorate General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Ministry of Commerce and Industry.

Note: Exports includes re-exports also.

TRADE

Table 13.6-QUANTITY AND VALUE OF IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE

Principal Articles	Unit	1990-91	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Milk and cream	'000 qntrs	11	13	12	11	116	22	16
	Rs.Million	38	75	84	96	896	129	142
Wheat	'000 tonnes	63	4	1	..	-	0	0
	Rs.Million	223	29	8	0	3	1	..
Rice	'000 tonnes	67	13	1	9	-	..	0
	Rs.Million	392	178	1	11	3	0	0
Cashew nut raw	'000 tonnes	80	4	1	8	443	480	543
	Rs.Million	1340	15	2	33	13718	18050	20823
Copra	'000 tonnes	-	..	4	2	1	116	179
	Rs.Million	-	..	4	4	19	18	23
Wool raw	tonnes	36372	53769	72736	73654	84613	84755	90181
	Rs.Million	440	4580	6236	8018	8706	8670	9030
Raw cotton other than linters	'000 tonnes	-	212	387	234	251	192	99
	Rs.Million	6	11833	20518	12363	15679	11335	7022
Jute raw (excluding jute, bimlipatnam and mesta fibre but including cuttings)	'000 tonnes	37	67	80	143	112	21	..
	Rs.Million	238	842	957	1348	939	318	..
Fertilizers crude	'000 tonnes	2683	4310	3625	3893	2318	4295	4483
	Rs.Million	3466	10192	7957	8944	6150	13008	14069
Sulphur	'000 tonnes	232989	1802	1639	1388	1003	1433	1390
	Rs.Million	538	4080	2738	4031	3955	5753	6018
Petroleum and petroleum products & related materials	Rs.Million	109772	714965	667699	853670	945200	340940	946400
Animals oils and fats	'000 tonnes	-	48	78	76	158	116	116
	Rs.Million	5	951	1275	1614	3356	3314	3244
Mixed vegetable oils	'000 tonnes	528	4267	4372	4338	5194	4708	4514
Fats	Rs.Million	3310	61213	66720	87988	115066	110138	97433
Organic chemicals	Rs.Million	15898	63644	76703	91235	126888	175968	209871
Synthetic organic dye stuffs and natural in- digo including arti- ficial colour	tonnes	921	5186	7886	9046	12135	14984	22876
	Rs.Million	179	1401	1910	2221	3128	3504	5043
Medicinal and pharmace- utical products	000Tonnes				23	22	21	26
	Rs.Million	2818	17226	20266	28650	29579	31694	45514
Fertilizers manufac- tured	'000 tonnes	3678	3113	3279	2715	3438	4646	7293
	Rs.Million	11411	20151	21688	17307	23012	43114	74081
Artificial resin and plastic materials cellulose ester and ether etc.	Rs.Million	11506	25511	32148	37837	49719	65459	100262

TRADE

Table 13.6-QUANTITY AND VALUE OF IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE-
Concl.

Principal Articles	Unit	1990-91	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Ingots blooms,slabs, billets	'000 tonnes Rs.Million	379 1396	356 4473	175 2135	103 1624	114 2234	419 9243	711 14222
Bars,angles,shapes, sections etc. exclu- ding wire rods	'000 tonnes Rs.Million	41 916	76 2734	97 3001	137 4585	137 5244	301 12163	702 24746
Universal, plates and sheets	'000 tonnes Rs.Million	569 6587	935 18763	1000 24333	1309 26588	1761 43490	2151 70298	3755 120539
Railway rails	'000 tonnes Rs.Million	31 302	2 56	7 226	3 78	- 2	7 304	....
Iron or steel wire (excl- cluding wire rod), whether or not coated, but not insulated	'000 tonnes Rs.Million	1 340	12 789	19 987	19 986	23 1416	29 2102	39 2514
Tubes, pipes fittings welded or drawn of iron or steel	'000 tonnes Rs.Million	207 4726	92 5098	115 6437	146 8006	216 11818	237 16821	389 29630
Copper and alloys re- fined or refined un- wrought	'000 tonnes Rs.Million	72 3487	15 1496	10 863	16 1358	50 4898	41 6060	48 8860
Aluminium	'000 tonnes Rs.Million	23 811	115 8161	193 12266	179 11754	200 13341	242 17104	408 29882
Zinc	'000 tonnes Rs.Million	77 493	98 4262	132 5079	125 4790	179 6292	192 7181	265 13813
Steam generating boilers	Rs.Million	77	129	128	48	88	745	1320
Internal combustion diesel & semidiesel engine other than aircraft engines	Rs.Million	78	1376	3627	3697	3107	6472	9256
Machine tools for working metal e.g.boring, drilling etc.	Rs.Million	4050	8882	8028	10029	18231	24037	41810
Metal working machinery other than machine tools	Rs.Million	897	5118	3143	3491	6949	7286	16025
Conveying, Hoisting, exca- vating and road const- ruction machinery	Rs.Million	1436	6721	10889	15204	17564	31912	35188
Textile machinery and accessories (including bobbins etc.)	Rs.Million	4963	15506	16077	23090	28108	40033	78189
Electric generators,motors and connectors etc	Rs.Million	1929	6088	8971	10036	13826	23338	33120
Insulated cables and wire for electricity	Rs.Million	962	4335	9471	7829	8913	13990	15514
Railways locomotives	Rs.Million	8	-	5	10	22	68	8

Source: Directorate General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics,
Ministry of Commerce & Industry.

TRADE

Table 13.7-QUANTITY AND VALUE OF EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES

Principal Articles	Unit	1990-91	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Fish fresh and simply preserved	'000 tonne Rs. Million	47 1011	309 14575	248 13149	263 14818	143 8674	188 11335	238 14762
Cashew kernal	'000 tonne Rs. Million	50 4414	82 18793	90 16471	122 19294	98 16779	118 24747	....
Sugar raw (including beet and cane)	'000 tonne Rs. Million	24 220	338 4322	1448 17174	1662 17678	1198 12128	107 1465	321 5678
Coffee (unroasted)	'000 qntl Rs. Million	830 2244	185 11849	176 10949	1849 9944	1884 10859	168 10691	177 15874
Tea and mate	'000 tonne Rs. Million	198 10691	202 19764	180 17199	184 16632	178 16374	183 18403	163 17312
Spices	'000 tonne Rs. Million	95 1983	242 14181	235 12031	274 134748	270 14502	363 16244	366 14693
Oilseed cake meal (including other vegetable oils residue)	'000 tonne Rs. Million	1989 5480	2414 20435	2780 22624	1782 14953	3242 33459	3505 31443	5825 48275
Tobacco unmanufactured	'000 tonne Rs. Million	70 1934	97 6613	84 5821	101 7384	121 8014	136 9401	143 10213
Skins (goats and kids) undressed	'000 qntl Rs. Million	.. ..	- 1	.. 16	.. -	- 26	6 53	21 167
Wool (sheeps and lambs)	tonne Rs. Million	30 6	785 79	374 75	2219 610	1841 505	2678 815	2751 781
Raw cotton other than linters	'000 tonne Rs. Million	366 8459	30 2241	8 427	12 505	180 9424	87 4226	61 29044
Mica including splitting and mica waste	'000 qntl Rs. Million	420 348	632 637	577 560	338 410	1066 1057	981 634	798 770
Iron ore and concentrates	'000 tonne Rs. Million	32493 10491	20161 16338	23084 20336	57093 42004	51498 51733	87283 147256	84046 168288
Manganese ore and concentrates	'000 tonne Rs. Million	318 442	265 595	248 543	336 693	240 502	318 701	237 464
Natural gums and resins, etc.	'000 qntl Rs. Million	90 519	168 3759	132 4334	139 4506	242 4023	180 5249	156 4256
Coal	'000 tonne Rs. Million	412 87	1290 1676	1902 2902	1516 2583	1611 2920	1373 2426	1987 2667
Castor oil	'000 qntl Rs. Million	447 700	2596 9528	2137 6259	1777 6098	1624 6561	2717 10780	....
Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	'000 qntl Rs. Million	76759 20	- -	- -	.. ..	2316 74445	....	....
Leather	Rs. Million	8119	17449	21902	24630	19274	24289	20900

TRADE

Table 13.7-QUANTITY AND VALUE OF EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES-concl'd.

Principal Articles	Unit	1990-91	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Cotton fabrics millmade grey unbleached	mn.sqm.	187	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cotton fabrics bleached	Rs. Million	2968	4521	2481	2474	15463	14538	0
Cotton fabrics,handloom grey unbleached	mn.sqm.	113	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jute fabrics	Rs. Million	1821	6466	5560	5623	26726	24535	5182
Jute bags and sacks (new or used)	lakh sqm.	38	..	..	..	..	..	..
Woollen carpet and rugs, etc.inct. travelling rugs	Rs. Million	607	2530	2668	5373	15463	..	374
Pearls and precious and semi precious stones	'000 tonne	96	78	42	83	126	125	136
Pig iron,spiegelesen,iron & steel powders and shots	Rs. Million	1439	2702	1458	2850	3006	3214	3407
and ferro-alloys	'000 tonne	84	48	28	65	92	141	80
Iron & steel bars,rods, angles	Rs. Million	1228	1764	1090	1999	2777	2414	2925
Machinery other than electric	'000SQ meter	9730	12652	10184	11821	13967	14239	15587
Electrical machinery apparatus and appliances	Rs. Million	5644	11031	8685	10501	12495	14316	15169
Transport equipment	Rs. Million	49257	292692	292771	369657	391778	478916	526889
Leather footwear	'000 tonne	86	425	452	645	615	784	866
	Rs. Million	769	6224	4170	5685	8561	18323	17109
	'000 pair	123	263	355	379	559	414	450
	Rs. Million	..	7760	8576	11324	16054	20433	22728
	Rs. Million	9751	53649	58362	70411	96068	131341	166423
	Rs. Million	6754	..	..	..	108733	..	..
	Rs. Million	7187	..	..	..	89881	..	..
	'000 pair	19027	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Rs. Million	2862	17525	18857	20492	25413	29555	34990

Source: Directorate General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics,
Ministry of Commerce & Industry.

TRADE

Table 13.8-INDEX NUMBERS OF IMPORTS OF THE UNIT VALUES AND OF QUANTUM OF IMPORTS
(Base: 1978-79=100)

Commodity Heads	Unit Value Index						Quantum Index					
	1990-91	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	1990-91	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Food and Food Articles	141	453	441	422	480	502	297	533	594	606	661	734
Dairy products	404	721	726	630	642	1032	2	7	15	33	14	6
Cereals and cereal preparations	157	529	685	583	600	782	134	24	20	18	23	24
Beverages and Tobacco	536	977	866	1095	1205	1207	321	1114	1770	2350	4088	5019
Crude Materials, Inedible except Fuels	308	548	551	561	755	870	228	519	489	575	567	649
Crude fertilizers and minerals excluding coal, petroleum crude etc.	363	468	464	562	664	677	199	331	388	297	327	440
Mineral Fuels, Lubricants, etc.	383	928	1122	1122	1512	2110	182	481	504	552	607	689
Petroleum crude	344	907	1088	1088	1441	2033	141	542	571	636	660	678
Animal and Vegetable Oils, Fats and Waxes	121	536	715	426	450	404	52	239	229	504	456	451
Chemicals and Related Products	280	628	703	521	661	769	240	477	470	789	838	951
Chemical elements and compounds	242	545	747	465	601	652	418	1080	864	1759	1788	2100
Dyeing, tanning and coloring materials	339	467	466	339	556	449	205	984	1163	1934	1380	2069
Fertilizers manufactured	307	726	767	745	1045	1025	100	81	61	83	111	195
Manufactured Goods Classified Chiefly by Materials	311	660	644	682	770	875	187	420	535	597	703	730
Paper, paperboard and articles thereof	342	753	614	597	719	786	126	262	325	467	419	488
Textile yarn	295	443	483	497	496	518	224	668	785	732	958	999
Iron and steel	303	805	767	867	971	978	148	105	127	170	264	440
Copper	394	471	444	726	827	1031	140	142	127	143	182	229
Aluminium	357	800	791	796	885	949	93	325	345	419	493	730
Manufactures of metals	255	416	427	558	730	1035	254	1008	1191	1211	1203	1102
Machinery and Transport Equipment	188	272	288	319	389	242	441	1261	1654	1950	2149	5174
Machinery other than electric	350	662	303	429	576	562	246	456	1189	1034	1032	1555
Electric machinery	111	193	209	405	422	358	928	3265	3734	2185	2607	3675
Transport equipment	299	686	771	812	900	1098	206	294	439	674	798	1317
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	294	183	296	389	579	530	328	4062	3072	2408	2292	2856
General Index	268	493	546	545	663	592	238	733	802	970	1113	1649

Source: Directorate General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics,
Ministry of Commerce and Industry.

TRADE

Table 13.9-INDEX NUMBERS OF EXPORTS OF THE UNIT VALUES AND OF QUANTUM OF EXPORTS

(Base: 1978-79=100)

Commodity Heads	Unit Value Index						Quantum Index					
	1990-91	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	1990-91	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Food and Food Articles	226	482	437	445	483	512	138	350	451	449	457	486
Fish and fish preparations	259	703	682	623	287	570	164	371	449	436	491	550
Fruits and vegetables	279	411	443	498	464	437	181	664	693	627	795	1119
Coffee	117	198	186	190	227	321	170	244	265	273	295	245
Tea	273	470	445	453	490	514	114	103	105	101	105	94
Spices	172	432	426	452	418	397	78	152	163	148	195	211
Oilseed cake	171	470	494	524	600	550	277	416	261	551	453	758
Beverages and Tobacco	228	479	507	574	567	551	103	159	191	180	207	233
Crude Materials, Inedible except Fuels	261	647	718	1110	1390	1407	236	236	311	252	368	456
Raw cotton	114	338	317	350	308	314	3686	75	82	1365	698	4654
Crude fertilizers,minerals excluding coal,petroleum crude etc.	367	577	488	761	716	769	164	602	785	519	786	878
Crude animal and vegetable materials	287	758	851	1037	1090	1201	106	194	189	150	162	183
Mineral Fuels, Lubricants,etc.	246	946	897	1158	1511	1935	1988	567	7520	7629	10643	13982
Coal,coke and briquettes	512	946	920	889	752	872	32	578	529	619	608	576
Animal and Vegetable Oils												
Fats and Waxes	223	450	536	627	621	563	213	995	760	861	1374	1215
Chemicals and Related Products	232	503	492	548	518	506	681	2934	3798	4052	5442	6788
Manufactured Goods Classified Chiefly by Materials	378	661	731	759	919	886	138	504	575	609	617	709
Leather & Leather Manufactures excluding footwear	440	479	443	708	718	731	105	261	289	142	167	154
Textile yarn	238	442	424	484	461	465	689	4222	5184	4687	4968	5457
Floor coverings	341	593	618	700	547	489	206	397	416	412	578	858
Machinery and Transport Equipment	201	464	493	559	544	642	311	970	1102	1294	1707	2003
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	348	797	687	720	648	849	262	771	1041	1057	1377	1245
General Index	293	618	620	672	732	798	194	593	722	765	899	1005
Terms of Trade (1)	109	125	114	123	110	136	122	124	111	127	124	164

Source: Directorate General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Ministry of Commerce and Industry.

(1) The figures shown against this item are the net and gross terms of trade respectively. The former shown under the heading Unit Value Index is the ratio of overall export unit value index to similar import index and the latter shown under the heading Quantum Index is the ratio of overall import Quantum Index to similar export index.

TRADE

**Table 13.10-COASTING TRADE: TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORT MERCHANDISE
TO VARIOUS MARITIME BLOCKS OF INDIA**

(Rs.'000)

Maritime block	Imports merchandise						
	1990-91	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03 P	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Andhra Pradesh	3305464	2497544	33021899	29590414	36731600	61778200	49933000
Gujarat	1031673	-	-	-	-	40277500	45803300
Karnataka	85011	7300606	16563194	7540662	41011600	47817300	83642900
Kerala	3959924	7216901	6883853	9259786	3457400	5685200	7693300
Maharashtra	438142	6742332	1775606	1886732	3186500	5318600	7084600
Orissa	866582	8611554	5279497	1527818	14052900	18300000	11627800
Tamil Nadu	2634685	14693438	12421271	12018442	19184300	25960800	45562400
West Bengal	685653	2439134	477297	391290	104618200	73910600	52322500
Andaman and Nicobar Islands	1294152	-	649258	3849910	9147100	18480300	48738100
Goa	223	10900758	13966199	12596323	12386300	10831600	2324100
Lakshadweep	888113	1272873	3381958	3219458	4281600	8501800	8280100
Pondicherry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	15189622	61675141	94420033	81880835	248052300	316862000	363012100

Source: Directorate General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics,
Ministry of Commerce and Industry.

Note: Gujarat includes Daman and Diu also.

**Table 13.11-COASTING TRADE: TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORT MERCHANDISE
FROM VARIOUS MARITIME BLOCKS OF INDIA**

(Rs.'000)

Maritime block	Exports merchandise						
	1990-91	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03 P	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Andhra Pradesh	297968	3214818	3103986	732276	17067100	15854300	28073900
Gujarat	606916	17313019	45393901	28709387	69991800	95939200	88630700
Karnataka	10295	5173316	16061364	20610412	12516000	19907600	17360600
Kerala	1328739	3283578	5434955	3367483	13291600	19450700	39003100
Maharashtra	8440128	15875548	11578813	12901760	76841200	94307400	92871400
Orissa	630730	3022669	1710951	2202376	32229000	14604100	23975800
Tamil Nadu	2024709	4347032	2059530	4154609	13136300	28586500	50373300
West Bengal	830425	7285361	6052414	7086929	10936800	22188900	21761000
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	632864	1641531	2108121	1729811	1951100	5625500	938300
Goa	7	75592	280046	185182	90000	376300	23200
Lakshadweep	386541	63897	304520	200610	1300	7600	200
Pondicherry	300	378779	331432	-	-	13900	500
Total	15189622	61675141	94420033	81880835	248052300	316862000	363012100

Source: Directorate General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics,
Ministry of Commerce.

Note: Gujarat includes Daman and Diu also.

TRADE

**Table 13.12 (A)-MOVEMENT OF CERTAIN PRINCIPAL ARTICLES BY RAIL AND RIVER
BETWEEN THE STATES AND CHIEF PORT TOWNS
(Exported to/Outward)**

('000 tonne)

Year\States\ Chief of Ports Town	Coal and coke	Cotton piece goods	Rice and Wheat		Jute Raw	Raw cotton (lint) (Indian and foreign) (1)
			Rice	Wheat		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1990-91	80257	10	2986	2527	19	57
1996-97	109098	-	645	1407	-	35
1997-98	114060	-	360	905	1	6
1998-99	112028	-	32	37	18	1
1999-00	113496	-	20	11	24	7
2000-01	116438	6	8802	7034	24	11
2001-02	124435	0	11614	12946	27	1
2002-03	127546	1	17394	24782	18	4
2003-04	93407	1	15243	16515	18	4
2004-05	135410	0	19535	19095	10	1
Exported during 2004-05						
Andhra Pradesh (excl.Ports)	8603	..	2520	5	..	..
Other posts of Andhra Pradesh	3872	..	89	2	..	..
Assam	2076	..	330	128	..	..
Arunachal Pradesh	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bihar	10701	..	11	22	1	..
Chattishgarh	36825	..	1854	2	..	..
Chandigarh	..	..	75	..	..	..
Delhi	..	..	89	177	..	..
Goa	362	..	..	..	..	..
Gujarat (excl.Ports)	..	..	4	6	..	..
Other ports of Gujarat	..	..	..	..	..	..
Haryana	..	..	1667	4155	..	..
Himachal Pradesh	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jammu & Kashmir	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jharkhand	1698	..	6	2	1	..
Karnataka (excl.Ports)	280	..	..	..	..	..
Other ports of Karnataka	15	..	12	..	..	..
Kerala (excl.Ports)	..	..	853	314	..	..
Other ports of Kerala	112	..	1	..	..	..
Madhya Pradesh	7715	..	..	685	..	..
Maharashtra (excl.Ports)	6124	..	217	24	..	..
Other ports of Maharashtra	14679	..	72	119	..	..
Manipur	..	..	37	9	..	..
Meghalaya	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mizoram	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nagaland	..	..	..	1	..	..
Orissa	26813	..	184	7	..	..
Pondicherry & Karikal	..	..	..	..	..	..
Punjab	3	..	9340	9836	..	..
Rajasthan	..	..	..	262	..	..
Tamil Nadu(excl. Ports)	1107	..	14	..	..	..
Other ports of Tamil Nadu	3797	..	2	1	..	..
Tripura	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uttaranchal	..	..	144	51	..	..
Uttar Pradesh	..	..	1945	3268	..	1
West Bengal (excl.Ports)	10628	..	60	9	8	..
Other ports of West Bengal	..	..	9	10	..	..

For footnotes, please see next page

TRADE

**Table 13.12 (A).-INLAND TRADE:MOVEMENT OF CERTAIN PRINCIPAL ARTICLES BY RAIL
AND RIVER BETWEEN THE STATES AND CHIEF PORT TOWNS-contd.**
(Exported to/ Outward)

Year\States\ Chief of Ports Town	('000 tonne)				
	Iron & Steel	Oil seeds	Salt	Sugar (including Khandsari)	Sugar-raw (Gur,Jaggery and Shakkar)
1	8	9	10	11	12
1990-91	8743	120	1225	993	59
1996-97	8057	4	912	823	4
1997-98	8527	14	1005	823	4
1998-99	8741	31	1082	1580	4
1999-00	9572	242	1496	1798	44
2000-01	11700	82	1510	1680	45
2001-02	14288	128	1466	2001	56
2002-03	15657	88	569	2586	12
2003-04	13071	53	463	2463	9
2004-05	15188	65	562	1625	12
Exported during 2004-05					
Andhra Pradesh (excl.Ports)	..	39	15	364	..
Other posts of Andhra Pradesh	2121	..	71	18	..
Assam	..	..	..	..	1
Arunachal Pradesh	..	..	..	..	..
Bihar	5273	..	..	..	..
Chattishgarh	3264	3	..	..	..
Chandigarh	6	..	..	..	..
Delhi	260	..	..	2	5
Goa	..	..	..	..	..
Gujarat (excl.Ports)	..	..	64	..	..
Other ports of Gujarat	..	..	..	..	..
Haryana	..	..	..	62	3
Himachal Pradesh	..	..	..	..	..
Jammu & Kashmir	..	..	..	..	..
Jharkhand	467	..	..	..	..
Karnataka (excl.Ports)	739	..	..	171	..
Other ports of Karnataka	50	..	..	..	..
Kerala (excl.Ports)	..	..	..	..	..
Other ports of Kerala	..	..	..	..	..
Madhya Pradesh	20	1	..	27	..
Maharashtra (excl.Ports)	30	7	..	394	..
Other ports of Maharashtra	..	..	..	..	..
Manipur	..	..	..	..	..
Meghalaya	..	..	..	..	..
Mizoram	..	..	..	..	..
Nagaland	..	..	..	..	..
Orissa	1447	..	282	9	..
Pondicherry & Karikal	..	..	..	..	..
Punjab	53	..	..	20	..
Rajasthan	..	..	..	..	..
Tamil Nadu(excl. Ports)	18	1	10	81	..
Other ports of Tamil Nadu	136	2	120	..	..
Tripura	..	..	..	..	..
Uttaranchal	..	..	..	19	..
Uttar Pradesh	19	..	..	452	3
West Bengal (excl.Ports)	1279	..	..	6	..
Other ports of West Bengal	6	12	..	..	..

For footnotes, please see next page

TRADE

**Table 13.12(A)-MOVEMENT OF CERTAIN PRINCIPAL ARTICLES BY RAIL AND RIVER
BETWEEN THE STATES AND CHIEF PORT TOWNS-contd.
(Exported From/ Inward)**

('000 tonne)

Year\States\ Chief of Ports Town	Coal and coke	Cotton piece goods	Rice and Wheat		Jute Raw	Raw cotton (lint) (Indian and foreign) (1)
			Rice	Wheat		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Exported during 2004-05	135410	0	19535	19095	10	1
Andhra Pradesh (excl.Ports)	13341	..	669	881	..	..
Other posts of Andhra Pradesh	6501	..	1258	179	..	..
Assam	9	..	2367	750	..	..
Arunachal Pradesh	..	..	249	..	..	..
Bihar	2354	..	522	1134	8	..
Chattishgarh	5220	..	..	185	..	..
Chandigarh	12	..	12	7	..	..
Delhi	821	..	71	107	..	..
Goa	3	..	18	13	..	..
Gujarat (excl.Ports)	16314	..	287	741	..	..
Other ports of Gujarat	343	..	16	747	..	..
Haryana	2588	..	1	2	..	..
Himachal Pradesh	243	..	..	..	..	..
Jammu & Kashmir	240	..	404	92	..	..
Jharkhand	5755	..	540	426	..	..
Karnataka (excl.Ports)	7935	..	1123	497	..	..
Other ports of Karnataka	425	..	1633	409	..	..
Kerala (excl.Ports)	134	..	1481	497	..	..
Other ports of Kerala	5862	..	429	280	..	..
Madhya Pradesh	4753	..	364	1616	..	..
Maharashtra (excl.Ports)	23027	..	551	1554	..	..
Other ports of Maharashtra	2016	..	812	1150	..	..
Manipur	..	..	..	..	..	..
Meghalaya	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mizoram	3	..	..	..	..	..
Nagaland	3	..	206	125	..	..
Orissa	1976	..	344	212	..	1
Pondicherry & Karikal	..	..	14	83	..	..
Punjab	6561	..	7	19	..	..
Rajasthan	11105	..	26	846	..	..
Tamil Nadu(excl. Ports)	2218	..	3117	1744	..	..
Other ports of Tamil Nadu	1107	..	929	430	..	..
Tripura	6	..	136	19	..	..
Uttaranchal	..	..	724	45	..	..
Uttar Pradesh	3895	..	75	1384	..	..
West Bengal (excl.Ports)	9163	..	927	1776	1	..
Other ports of West Bengal	1477	..	223	1145	1	..

For footnotes, please see next page

TRADE

**Table 13.12(A)-INLAND TRADE:MOVEMENT OF CERTAIN PRINCIPAL ARTICLES BY RAIL
AND RIVER BETWEEN THE STATES AND CHIEF PORT TOWNS-Concl'd.**

(Exported From / Inward)

('000 tonne)

Year\States\ Chief of Ports Town	Iron & Steel	Oil seeds	Salt	Sugar (including Khandsari)	Sugar-raw (Gur,Jaggery & Shakkar)
1	8	9	10	11	12
Exported during 2004-05	15188	65	562	1625	12
Andhra Pradesh (excl.Ports)	1747	3	68	2	..
Other posts of Andhra Pradesh	14	..	..	2	..
Assam	78	..	12	266	7
Arunachal Pradesh	..	..	..	..	..
Bihar	291	12	3	6	2
Chattishgarh	51	..	..	34	..
Chandigarh	388	..	..	..	..
Delhi	865	35	..	5	..
Goa	69	1	12	..	..
Gujarat (excl.Ports)	527	..	1	..	..
Other ports of Gujarat	20	..	77	13	..
Haryana	887	2	58	1	..
Himachal Pradesh	..	..	..	..	..
Jammu & Kashmir	17	..	..	47	..
Jharkhand	241	..	..	2	..
Karnataka (excl.Ports)	436	..	22	..	..
Other ports of Karnataka	1	..	44	7	..
Kerala (excl.Ports)	70	..	1	..	..
Other ports of Kerala	13	..	1	..	..
Madhya Pradesh	276	5	2	88	..
Maharashtra (excl.Ports)	1916	1	1	33	..
Other ports of Maharashtra	55	..	124	10	..
Manipur	..	..	..	..	..
Meghalaya	..	..	..	..	..
Mizoram	..	..	..	..	..
Nagaland	3	..	30	10	..
Orissa	671	..	54	14	..
Pondicherry & Karikal	..	..	..	..	..
Punjab	986	2	..	7	..
Rajasthan	287	1	10	..	2
Tamil Nadu(excl. Ports)	1461	1	4	5	..
Other ports of Tamil Nadu	82	2	..	..	..
Tripura	..	..	..	39	..
Uttaranchal	9	..	..	2	..
Uttar Pradesh	1700	..	..	5	..
West Bengal (excl.Ports)	1793	..	38	770	1
Other ports of West Bengal	234	..	..	257	..

For footnotes, please see next page

TRADE

**Table 13.12 (B)-MOVEMENT OF CERTAIN PRINCIPAL ARTICLES BY RAIL AND RIVER
BETWEEN THE STATES AND CHIEF PORT TOWNS
(Exported to/Outward)**

('000 tonne)

Year\States\ Chief of Ports Town	Coal and coke	Cotton piece goods	Rice and Wheat		Jute Raw	Raw cotton (lint) (Indian and foreign) (1)
			Rice	Wheat		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1990-91	80257	10	2986	2527	19	57
1997-98	114060	..	360	905	1	6
1998-99	112028	-	32	37	18	1
1999-00	113496	-	20	11	24	7
2000-01	116438	6	8802	7034	24	11
2001-02	124435	4	11614	12946	27	1
2002-03	127546	1	17394	24782	18	4
2003-04	93407	1	15243	16515	18	4
2004-05	135410	0	19526	19085	10	1
2005-06 (P)	142672	4	24647	12754	29	8
Exported during 2005-06 (P)						
Andhra Pradesh (excl.Ports)	8534	..	2601	..	..	1
Other posts of Andhra Pradesh	5446	..	136	3	..	..
Assam	2995	..	378	112	..	..
Arunachal Pradesh	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bihar	3182	..	4	..	..	..
Chattishgarh	33601	..	7666	..	3	..
Chandigarh	..	..	47	..	..	..
Delhi	..	..	47	3	..	..
Goa	637	..	..	..	..	..
Gujarat (excl.Ports)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other ports of Gujarat	..	..	..	..	..	..
Haryana	..	..	2208	2897	..	..
Himachal Pradesh	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jammu & Kashmir	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jharkhand	10053	..	7	3	..	..
Karnataka (excl.Ports)	44	..	8	..	..	..
Other ports of Karnataka	82	..	..	..	..	..
Kerala (excl.Ports)	4	..	637	425	..	..
Other ports of Kerala	221	..	1	..	..	..
Madhya Pradesh	28041	..	79	244	..	1
Maharashtra (excl.Ports)	4683	..	178	18	..	..
Other ports of Maharashtra	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manipur	..	..	..	..	..	..
Meghalaya	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mizoram	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nagaland	..	..	..	3	..	..
Orissa	27050	..	120	2	..	1
Pondicherry & Karikal	..	..	..	..	..	..
Punjab	..	..	9706	8049	..	..
Rajasthan	..	..	..	212	..	5
Tamil Nadu(excl. Ports)	754	..	38	3	..	..
Other ports of Tamil Nadu	5050	..	29	..	..	..
Tripura	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uttaranchal	..	..	205	171	..	..
Uttar Pradesh	..	..	516	605	20	..
West Bengal (excl.Ports)	12295	4	36	2	6	..
Other ports of West Bengal	..	..	..	2	..	..

For footnotes, please see next page

TRADE

**Table 13.12 (B).-INLAND TRADE:MOVEMENT OF CERTAIN PRINCIPAL ARTICLES BY RAIL
AND RIVER BETWEEN THE STATES AND CHIEF PORT TOWNS-contd.**
(Exported to/ Outward)

Year\States\ Chief of Ports Town	('000 tonne)				
	Iron & Steel	Oil seeds	Salt	Sugar (including Khandsari)	Sugar-raw (Gur,Jaggery and Shakkar)
1	8	9	10	11	12
1990-91	8743	120	1225	993	59
1997-98	8527	14	1005	823	4
1998-99	8741	31	1082	1580	4
1999-00	9572	242	1496	1798	44
2000-01	11700	82	1510	1680	45
2001-02	14288	128	1466	2001	56
2002-03	15657	88	569	2586	19
2003-04	13071	53	463	2463	9
2004-05	15182	53	562	1625	12
2005-06 (P)	17102	294	594	2210	19
Exported during 2005-06 (P)					
Andhra Pradesh (excl.Ports)	67	47	6	404	..
Other posts of Andhra Pradesh	2153	..	124	35	..
Assam	..	..	..	1	1
Arunachal Pradesh	..	..	..	..	..
Bihar	7	..	..	3	..
Chattishgarh	3835	2	..	4	4
Chandigarh	22	..	..	..	..
Delhi	242	2	..	3	10
Goa	..	..	..	..	..
Gujarat (excl.Ports)	..	..	..	..	..
Other ports of Gujarat	..	..	..	..	..
Haryana	3	1	..	16	..
Himachal Pradesh	..	..	..	..	..
Jammu & Kashmir	..	..	..	..	..
Jharkhand	5977	..	..	..	..
Karnataka (excl.Ports)	1478	..	..	167	..
Other ports of Karnataka	32	..	..	..	..
Kerala (excl.Ports)	..	..	..	1	..
Other ports of Kerala	4	..	..	..	..
Madhya Pradesh	42	22	..	300	..
Maharashtra (excl.Ports)	17	10	5	43	..
Other ports of Maharashtra	..	..	..	..	..
Manipur	..	..	..	..	..
Meghalaya	..	..	..	..	..
Mizoram	1	..	..	3	..
Nagaland	1615	3	348	33	..
Orissa	..	..	..	..	..
Pondicherry & Karikal	..	..	..	..	..
Punjab	116	..	..	..	..
Rajasthan	1	193	61	..	4
Tamil Nadu(excl. Ports)	41	..	7	259	..
Other ports of Tamil Nadu	92	..	41	2	..
Tripura	..	..	..	..	..
Uttaranchal	..	..	..	..	..
Uttar Pradesh	17	..	2	933	..
West Bengal (excl.Ports)	1339	..	..	3	..
Other ports of West Bengal	1	14	..	..	..

Note : Three new states has been included as new trade blocks (Jharkhand, Chattishgarh & Uttaranchal) and other four have been amalgamated with other ports. Thus nuber of trade blocks stood 37 w.e.f. April, 2004.

TRADE

**Table 13.12(B)-MOVEMENT OF CERTAIN PRINCIPAL ARTICLES BY RAIL AND RIVER
BETWEEN THE STATES AND CHIEF PORT TOWNS-contd.
(Exported From/ Inward)**

Year\States\ Chief of Ports Town	Coal and coke	Cotton piece goods	Rice and Wheat		Jute Raw	Raw cotton (lint) (Indian and foreign) (1)
			Rice	Wheat		
			4	5		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Exported during 2005-06 (P)	142672	4	24647	12754	29	8
Andhra Pradesh (excl.Ports)	14447	..	2141	112	..	4
Other posts of Andhra Pradesh	6076	..	484	46	..	..
Assam	30	..	2507	723	17	..
Arunachal Pradesh	..	..	194	..	..	..
Bihar	3341	..	468	824	..	..
Chattishgarh	7045	..	7	184	..	1
Chandigarh	..	..	5	4	..	..
Delhi	943	..	25	107	..	..
Goa	..	..	22	15	..	..
Gujarat (excl.Ports)	15565	..	244	373	..	..
Other ports of Gujarat	642	..	90	274	..	..
Haryana	3098	..	4	..	..	..
Himachal Pradesh	605	..	..	..	..	..
Jammu & Kashmir	285	..	356	94	..	..
Jharkhand	6207	1	522	435	..	..
Karnataka (excl.Ports)	8842	..	896	744	2	..
Other ports of Karnataka	330	..	1099	..	..	..
Kerala (excl.Ports)	111	..	2116	447	..	..
Other ports of Kerala	802	..	79	34	..	..
Madhya Pradesh	8582	3	504	1400	4	..
Maharashtra (excl.Ports)	25349	..	1533	1678	..	..
Other ports of Maharashtra	1795	..	17	..	..	1
Manipur	..	..	..	..	..	..
Meghalaya	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mizoram	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nagaland	2	..	166	87	..	..
Orissa	1452	..	776	154	..	..
Pondicherry & Karikal	..	..	31	79	..	..
Punjab	6767	..	3	8	..	..
Rajasthan	9596	..	36	484	..	..
Tamil Nadu(excl. Ports)	2359	..	7090	940	..	..
Other ports of Tamil Nadu	754	..	8	1	..	..
Tripura	..	..	235	32	..	..
Uttaranchal	7	..	..	54	..	..
Uttar Pradesh	5688	..	17	1328	..	..
West Bengal (excl.Ports)	10273	..	741	1483	..	1
Other ports of West Bengal	1679	..	2231	610	6	1

TRADE

**Table 13.12(B)-INLAND TRADE:MOVEMENT OF CERTAIN PRINCIPAL ARTICLES BY RAIL
AND RIVER BETWEEN THE STATES AND CHIEF PORT TOWNS-Concl'd.**
(Exported From / Inward)

Year\States\ Chief of Ports Town	('000 tonne)				
	Iron & Steel	Oil seeds	Salt	Sugar (including Khandsari)	Sugar-raw (Gur,Jaggery & Shakkar)
1	8	9	10	11	12
Exported during 2005-06 (P)	17102	294	594	2210	19
Andhra Pradesh (excl.Ports)	1700	4	120	..	..
Other posts of Andhra Pradesh	17	..	..	5	4
Assam	85	3	20	303	10
Arunachal Pradesh	2	..	..	..	..
Bihar	366	18	26	12	..
Chattishgarh	78	..	1	16	..
Chandigarh	328	..	..	2	..
Delhi	858	43	..	25	3
Goa	1	..	19	..	..
Gujarat (excl.Ports)	609	2	2	21	..
Other ports of Gujarat	23	..	56	22	..
Haryana	1182	12	50	12	..
Himachal Pradesh	..	..	..	..	..
Jammu & Kashmir	23	..	..	43	..
Jharkhand	199	..	7	2	..
Karnataka (excl.Ports)	444	..	10	..	..
Other ports of Karnataka	22	..	38	1	..
Kerala (excl.Ports)	98	..	1	..	..
Other ports of Kerala	..	..	1	52	..
Madhya Pradesh	307	..	6	12	..
Maharashtra (excl.Ports)	2568	1	..	24	..
Other ports of Maharashtra	70	1	102	24	..
Manipur	..	..	..	..	..
Meghalaya	..	..	..	..	..
Mizoram	..	..	..	..	..
Nagaland	6	..	40	19	..
Orissa	739	..	37	129	..
Pondicherry & Karikal	..	..	..	..	..
Punjab	1367	17	1	77	..
Rajasthan	363	1	17	10	..
Tamil Nadu(excl. Ports)	1748	28	8	2	..
Other ports of Tamil Nadu	69	..	2	1	..
Tripura	23	..	..	53	..
Uttaranchal	15	..	..	..	..
Uttar Pradesh	1788	90	10	..	1
West Bengal (excl.Ports)	1814	4	7	1271	1
Other ports of West Bengal	190	70	13	72	..

Source: Directorate General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics
Ministry of Commerce and Industry.

(1) Raw cotton figures relate to Cotton year ending August.

(2) Total may not tally due to rounding off of the figures

Note: i) Each of the three maritime states of Kerala, Tamil Nadu and Maharashtra is divided into three sub-trade blocks. The figures of the 3rd sub-trade block viz."other ports" for all these States are not shown in the breakup. Hence the sum of the breakup is slight lower than the yearly total.

(ii) Three new states has been included as new trade blocks (Jharkhand, Chattishgarh & Uttaranchal) and other four have been amalgamated with other ports. Thus nuber of trade blocks stood 37 w.e.f. April, 2004.

TABLE NUMBER 13.1 FOREIGN TRADE IN MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE

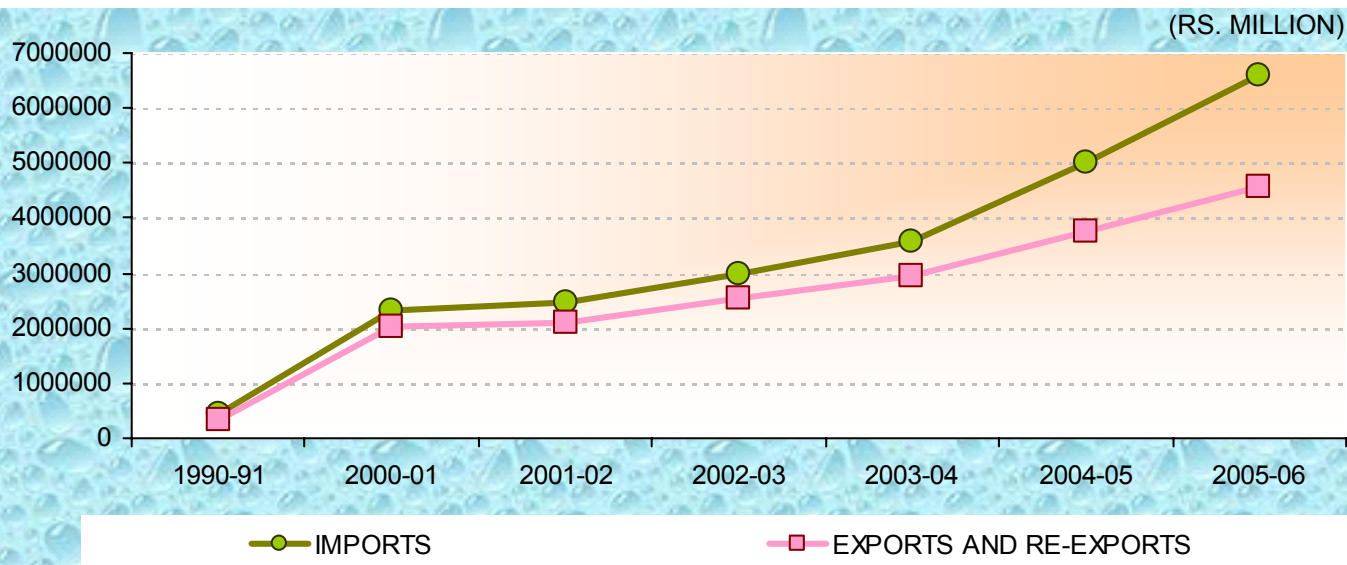


TABLE NUMBER 13.3+13.4 EXPORTS & IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRIES

(2006-2007)

(RS. MILLION)

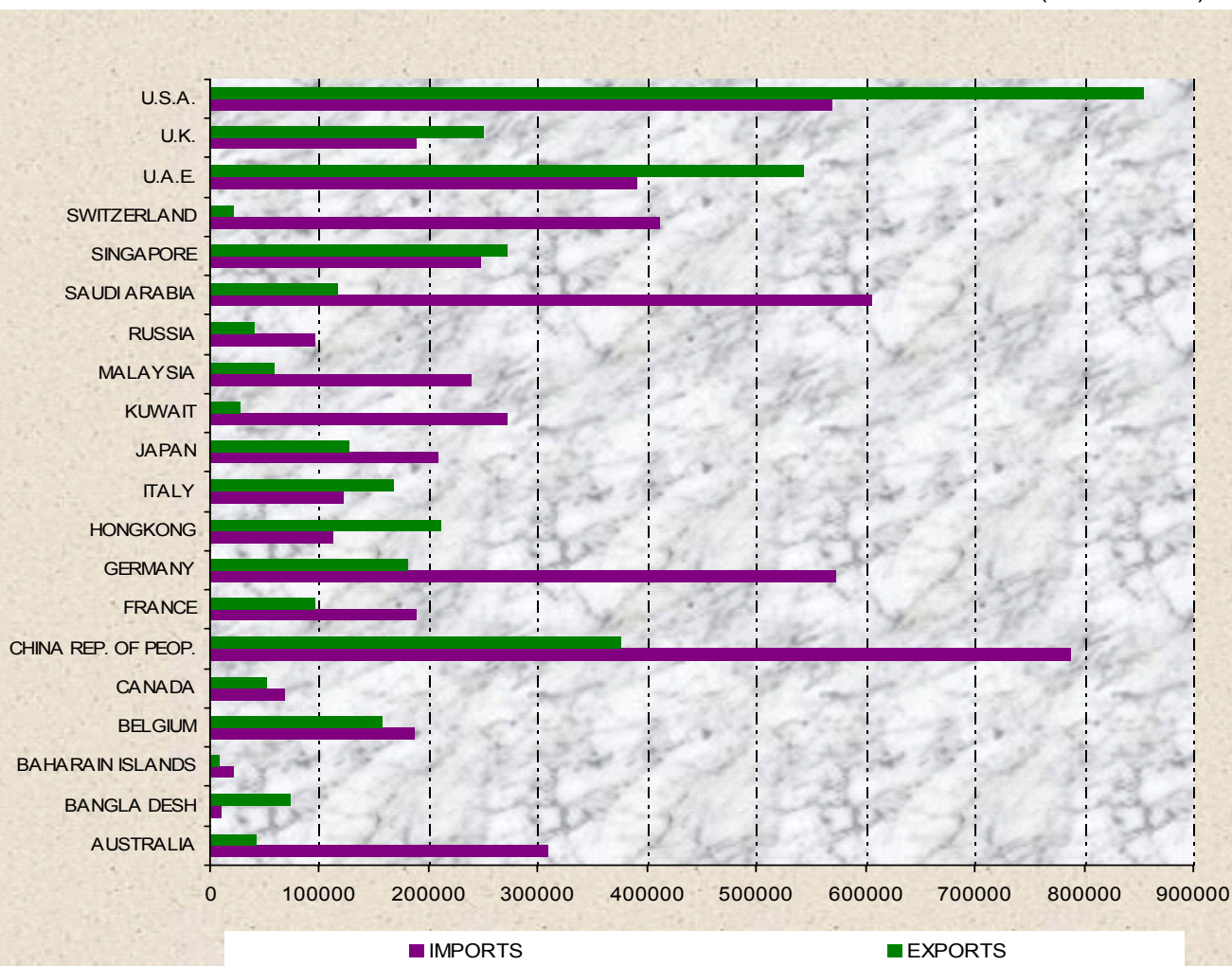
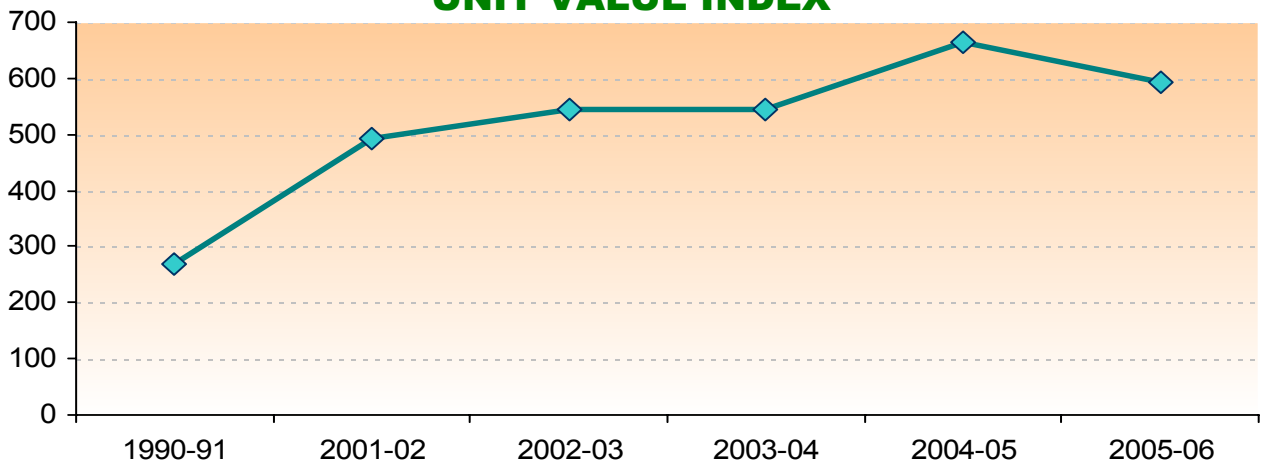


TABLE NUMBER 13.8&13.9
INDEX NO.OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS

(BASE:1978-79=100)

UNIT VALUE INDEX



QUANTUM INDEX

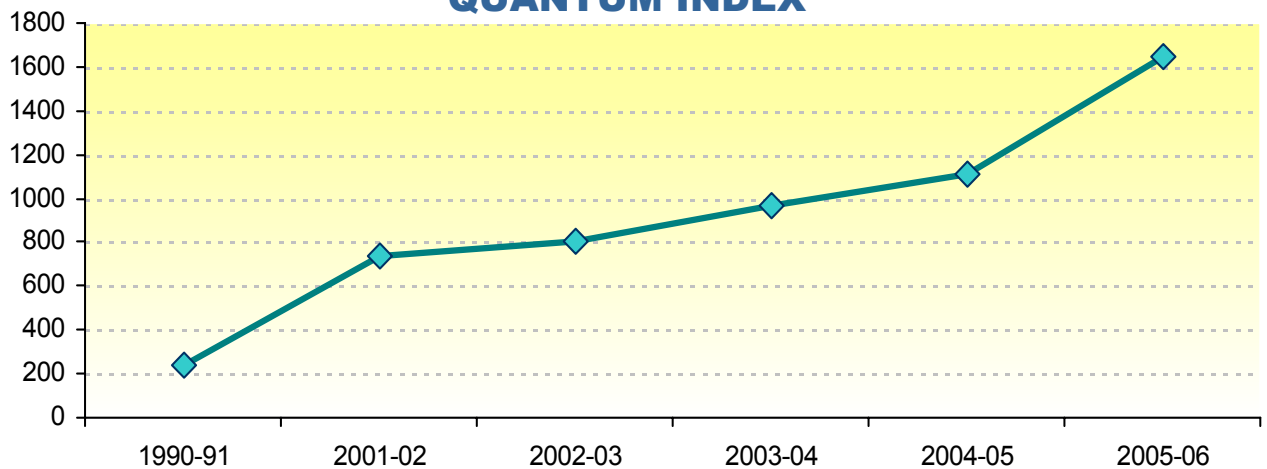


TABLE NUMBER 13.10&13.11

COASTING TRADE

EXPORT/ IMPORT OF MERCHANDIES

(RS.THOUSANDS)

